# Fixed Income Research Deutsche Hypo

Issuer View • 01 November 2017



## Analysts

Michaela Hessmert

## Melanie Kiene, CIIA Homepage

www.deutsche-hypo.de

## Ratings

|         | Rating | Ausblick |
|---------|--------|----------|
| Fitch   | -      | -        |
| Moody's | Baa3   | Negative |
| S&P     | _      | -        |

\*Senior Unsecured Rating Source: Bloomberg, NORD/LB Fixed Income Research

## **Balance Sheet Summary**

| (mm EUR)                       | 2014Y  | 2015Y  | 2016Y  | 2017H1 |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Net Loans to<br>Customers      | 17,558 | 16,632 | 16,246 | 16,182 |
| Total Securities               | 9,321  | 7,089  | 6,760  | 6,023  |
| Total Deposits                 | 9,120  | 8,732  | 7,117  | 7,496  |
| Tier 1 Common<br>Capital       |        |        |        |        |
| Total Assets                   | 30,055 | 26,944 | 25,203 | 24,443 |
| Total Risk-<br>weighted Assets |        |        |        |        |

financial year.

## **Income Statement Summary**

|  |       | ·     |       |        |
|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| (mm EUR)                                     | 2014Y | 2015Y | 2016Y | 2017H1 |
| Net Interest<br>Income                       | 222   | 225   | 202   | 99     |
| Net Fee & Com-<br>mission Income             | 4     | 0     | 4     | 0      |
| Net Trading Income                           |       |       |       |        |
| Operating Expense                            | 84    | 89    | 82    | 54     |
| Loans and Credit Com-<br>mitments Impairment | 62    | 41    | 67    | 19     |
| Pre-tax Profit                               | 40    | 70    | 113   | 36     |

## **Company Ratios**

| In %   | 2014Y | 2015Y  | 2016Y  | 2017H1 |
|--|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| Net Interest Margin                              | 0.73  | 0.79   | 0.78   | 0.80   |
| ROAE   | 0.00  | 0.00   | 0.00   | 0.00   |
| Cost-to-Income                                   | 36.47 | 38.65  | 39.45  | 50.03  |
| Liquidity Coverage Ratio                         | NA    | 101.40 | 147.70 | 132.00 |
| IFRS Tier 1 Leverage<br>Ratio                    | NA    | NA     | NA     | NA     |
| Core Tier 1 Ratio                                | NA    | NA     | NA     | NA     |
| Gross Impaired Loans/<br>Loans at Amortised Cost | 1.84  | 1.47   | 1.16   | NA     |

# Redemption Profile

portion of non performing loans went down from 1.5% to 0.8% of total exposure in the 2016

Deutsche Hypothekenbank Actien-Gesellschaft (Deutsche Hypo) is a Pfandbrief bank which specialises in financing commercial real estate. It is a wholly-owned strategic invest-

ment of NORD/LB and is part of the protection system of the Sparkassen - Finanzgruppe.

NORD/LB has agreed through a letter of comfort to offset any loss incurred by Deutsche

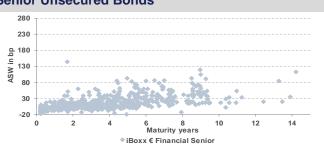
Hypo. A control and profit transfer agreement has also been agreed between NORD/LB

and Deutsche Hypo. It is the NORD/LB Group's centre of expertise in its core area of business, namely commercial property finance, as well as in the issue of mortgage Pfandbriefe.

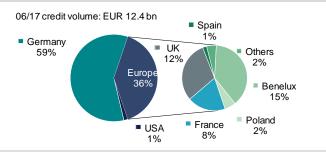
Apart from Germany, its target markets include the Netherlands, the UK, France, Poland and Spain. Public sector lending (sovereigns) is only conducted as part of the management of the cover pool and liquidity. In the first six month of 2017, new real estate business amounted to EUR 2.2bn (previous year: EUR 1.8bn). Of this figure, 38% or so was attributable to financing abroad. The bank is concentrating on high quality properties and is less volume-driven in its operations. This is reflected in the constant level maintained by the total property finance portfolio of EUR 12.4bn (average of last five years: EUR 12.1bn). The pro-



## Senior Unsecured Bonds



## Portfolio / Regions



As of: 01.11.2017; Source: Bloomberg, SNL, NORD/LB Fixed Income Research

| Covered         | bonds |
|-----------------|-------|
| <b>OUV</b> CICU | Nonas |

## Analyst:

Matthias Melms, CIIA, CCrA

So far, activity in the area of green covered bonds has been rather subdued

Framework based on Green Bond Principles

## **Deutsche Hypo establishes Green Pfandbrief**

In 2015, Berlin Hyp became the first issuer to launch a green programme for Pfandbriefe (Green Pfandbrief). Deutsche Hypo has now followed suit with its own programme. That this type of programme has not yet become more common on the covered bond market is in our view partly due to the great complexity of this segment. Although issuers including Münchener Hypothekenbank and Spain's Kuxtabank have already placed such bonds on the market, their focus is strongly geared towards social criteria (environmentally sustainable governance; ESG).

**n Green** For the issuance of green bonds, Deutsche Hypo established its own framework, which is based on the Green Bond Principles set out by the International Capital Market Association (ICMA), with membership intended immediately after issuing its first green bond. As green bonds, the bank issues both senior unsecured bonds and Green Pfandbriefe which meet all the requirements of the German Pfandbrief Act. Senior unsecured bonds that are issued as green bonds are equal to other bonds in this asset class (pari passu), which may include bonds in benchmark format and private placements.

Green bonds are matched by a corresponding green portfolio All bonds that are issued within the framework of green bonds are matched by an adequate volume of suitable green buildings. Funding by way of green bonds may only be carried out to the minimum extent that the bank has green buildings in its portfolio. Temporary residual amounts can be invested on a temporary/adequate basis. The proceeds of these bonds are used exclusively for the funding and refinancing of energy-efficient property, with financing geared towards the construction, project development, acquisition or energyefficient renovation of buildings.

## Energy efficiency of a property is reviewed in a multi-stage process

The energy efficiency of a property is reviewed by means of a multi-stage process under the green bond framework, with the criteria for the selection determined by a Green Building Commission, which also sets out the Green Bond Minimum Standards (GBMS). An asset is categorised as a green building if the applicable GBMS are fulfilled at the time of inclusion of the financing in the green bond portfolio. Energy efficiency is currently ascertained on the basis of maximum energy demand or consumption (heat) in kWh/(m<sup>2</sup>\*a) by asset class. Alternatively, a certificate can be issued to attest to the efficiency of a building and that it thereby qualifies for the green portfolio. A further exclusion characteristic for the green portfolio is the type of use of the property or the main tenant's area of activity. Properties belonging to customers from business areas considered to be controversial may not be financed. This criterion is also a strict additional condition of Deutsche Hypo's business strategy and is embedded in Deutsche Hypo's sustainability programme. An additional condition for the use of green buildings is that the financed real estate is only leased to uncontroversial main tenants. The property will be excluded from the portfolio of suitable green buildings should it become known that a main tenant operates in a controversial business.



## Overview of criteria for the green portfolio

Energy pass with a maximum final energy demand or consumption (heat) in  $kWh/(m^{2*}a)$  by asset class:

| Guideline value | Type of property   |
|-----------------|--|
| 50 kWh/(m²*a)   | for new residential properties                             |
| 75 kWh/(m²*a)   | for old residential properties                             |
| 30 kWh/(m²*a)   | for logistics buildings                                    |
| 70 kWh/(m²*a)   | for retail buildings (shopping centres, department stores) |
| 95 kWh/(m²*a)   | for other retail buildings                                 |
| 95 kWh/(m²*a)   | for hotel buildings (up to 3 star hotels)                  |
| 105 kWh/(m²*a)  | for hotel buildings (4 to 5 star hotels)                   |
| 110 kWh/(m²*a)  | for production and storage buildings (with heating)        |
| 110 kWh/(m²*a)  | for office buildings without air conditioning              |
| 135 kWh/(m²*a)  | for office buildings with air conditioning                 |

Alternatively, the following certifications allow assets to qualify:

| Certificate | Category  |
|-------------|---|
| LEED        | Silver or above   |
| BREEAM      | Gold or above   |
| DGNB        | Silver or above (for certificates given after 1 July 2015: Gold or above) |
| HQE         | Basic or above  |

Source: Deutsche Hypo, NORD/LB Fixed Income Research

Yearly reporting available Each year, Deutsche Hypo will publish a green bond report on its website (www.deutsche-hypo.de). Among other details, the report contains information about the current volume of the green building portfolio, the CO2 reduction of all green buildings compared with the relevant average and the characterisation of the green buildings according to property certifications, location, sustainability aspects, etc. Deutsche Hypo publishes this data on an aggregated basis. As at 18 October 2017, the portfolio volume amounted to EUR 1,211m, of which EUR 691.3m was reserved for Green Pfandbrief issuance. Broken down by asset class, the portfolio predominantly includes retail buildings (shopping centres) and office buildings with air conditioning (both 40%). Germany accounted for 81% of the portfolio, followed by France (8%), Poland (8%) and the UK (3%).

# Second party opinion from oekom

oekom research published a second party opinion to Deutsche Hypo, confirming that the framework for green bonds is in line with the Green Bond Principles. In addition, the quality of the assets underlying the green bond portfolio is confirmed in view of a wide range of parameters, such as sustainability. According to oekom, the issuer shows good sustainable development, which is in our view also reflected in the corporate rating of C+ assigned by oekom. This puts Deutsche Hypo at number 4 of the 52 companies which oekom assesses in Financials/Mortgage & Public Sector Finance sector.

**Deutsche Hypo has two cover pools** Deutsche Hypo has existing programmes for both public sector Pfandbriefe (Öpfe) and mortgage Pfandbriefe (Hypfe). As the centre of expertise for commercial property finance, the focus in the NORD/LB Group is increasingly on the issuance of Hypfe. As at the end of the second quarter of 2017, the respective programme had an outstanding mortgage Pfandbrief volume of EUR 8,040m. With concurrently available cover assets of EUR 8,810m, nominal overcollateralisation is 9.6%. At 18.2%, the net present value overcollateralisation is therefore higher. At the end of June, the Öpfe programme had an outstanding volume of EUR 4,847m, while the corresponding cover pool comprised cover assets in the amount of EUR 6,467m. This puts nominal overcollateralisation at 33.4%. A net present value of 30.9% is achieved.

#### Programme figures (30 June 2017) Spread landscape – Germany Öpfe Hypfe 0 Volume outstanding EUR 8,040m EUR 4,847m EUR 6,467m Cover pool volume EUR 8,810m **Overcollateralisation** (nomi-9.6%/18.2% 33.4%/30.9% -5 nal value/net present value) **Debtor type** 76.1% commercial 52.9% regional ASW in bp Country 55.8% DE 57.9% DE ·10 Number of debtors 803 114 Number of loans/bonds 985 261 -15 Ø LTV (original val-57.6%/41.8% n/a ue/market value) Share of fixed rate (cover 67.1%/94.2% 82.1%/91.1% pool/CBs) -20 2 6 0 4 8 10 maturity WAL (cover pool/CBs) 3.8/5.0y 6.9y/7.5y CB rating (Fitch/Moody's/S&P) -Deutschland\_Öpfe ▲ DHY Deutschland Hypfe -/Aa1/--/Aa2/-

Source: issuer, Moody's, NORD/LB Fixed Income Research

Source: Bloomberg, NORD/LB Fixed Income Research

Hypfe pool

Collateral for mortgage Pfandbriefe amounting to EUR 8,810m primarily comprises loans originating in Germany (55.8%), followed by property in the Netherlands (16.1%) and the UK (11.4%). With regard to type of use, the focus of the cover pool is on commercially used properties, at 76.1% of the overall cover pool. Residential real estate constitutes 16%, with the remainder being due to substitute cover (7.9%). The main types of use within commercial property are offices (32.9%) and retail properties (31.2%). The average loan-tovalue ratio of the properties is 57.6%. In relation to the current market value, the ratio drops to 41.8%.

## Öpfe pool The public sector cover pool is also predominantly made up of German collateral (57.9%), followed by Italian (9.9%) and Austrian (9.5%). A breakdown by debtor type reveals a concentration on regional government authorities (44.7%), as well as other public sector debtors (35.1%) and central governments (19.9%). Local government authorities only accounted for a share of 0.3% of the cover pool. **Regulation and rating** While mortgage Pfandbriefe are classified as Aa1 by Moody's, Deutsche Hypo's public sector Pfandbriefe are assigned a rating of Aa2. The collateral score of the mortgage programme is 9.0% and that of the public sector Pfandbriefe is 6.2%. The TPI Leeway is one notch for mortgage Pfandbriefe and two notches for public sector Pfandbriefe. In our view, both programmes fulfil the necessary requirements of the LCR regulation in order to be eligible as Level 1 assets for benchmark issuances as well as the criteria of the ECB's purchase programme (CBPP3). The risk weight of the public sector and mortgage-backed Pfandbriefe is 10%. Conclusion By establishing a programme to issue green bonds, Deutsche Hypo has joined Berlin Hyp in being a Pfandbrief issuer with a programme for financing energyefficient buildings and therefore made covered bonds an option for green investors. While we regard covered bonds as the ideal asset class for financing green buildings and enabling investors to make 100% green investments, we also think that statutory regulations in jurisdictions such as Germany do not provide for a second cover pool in the same asset class. For this reason, it is all the more reasonable that issuers such as Deutsche Hypo, Berlin Hyp, but also Münchener Hypothekenbank are seeking solutions for combining covered bonds and green investments.



# **Appendix**

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